

إمتحان ماجستير جزء ثاني دور أبريل 2022

(مناقشه حالات و MCQ - 3 ساعات)

ملحوظة: تسلم أوراق الأسئلة مع كراسات الإجابة:

**A. All the questions to be answered:**

1. A 3 years old child presented to outpatient clinic with mother complaint of inward deviation of the eyes on looking to TV that become more obvious on playing with mobile phone. O/E deviation was 20 prism diopter (pd) for distance and 50 pd for near SC that become straight for distance and 30 pd for near with glasses. His has full ocular motility. He has normal near point of accommodation
  - a) **What is the most likely diagnosis?**
  - b) **What is the expected refraction?**
  - c) **Discuss the different medical, optical and surgical management options?**

(25 Marks)
2. A 30 years old male patient who had history of right cervical lymphadenectomy 2 years back presented to outpatient clinic for refraction. O/E **anisocoria** was noted with mild ptosis.
  - a) **What are the most probable diagnosis and its type?**
  - b) **What are other signs could be associated?**
  - c) **What are the differential diagnoses?**
  - d) **Enumerate various diagnostic tests to help diagnosis and their significance?**

(25 Marks)
3. Thirty-five years old male patient presented with discomfort, haloes around lights and blurring of vision in his left eye. He gave history of similar condition one year back. IOP was found to be 45 mmHg with keratic precipitates was notes on slit lamp examination.
  - a) **What is the most probable diagnosis?**
  - b) **What are the differential diagnoses?**
  - c) **Comment on the role of HLA antigen?**
  - d) **Discuss management options?**

(25 Marks)