

45. The most common cause of goitrous hypothyroidism in adults is:
- Graves' disease
 - Riedel's thyroiditis.
 - Hashimoto's disease.
 - de Quervain's thyroiditis.
46. Nongastrointestinal complications of Crohn's disease include:
- Renal calculi
 - Cholelithiasis
 - Arthritis
 - Anemia
47. The most common hernia in females is:
- Femoral hernia.
 - Direct inguinal hernia.
 - Indirect inguinal hernia.
 - Obturator hernia.
 - Umbilical hernia.
48. The following statements about peritonitis are all true except:
- Peritonitis is defined as inflammation of the peritoneum.
 - Most surgical peritonitis is secondary to bacterial contamination.
 - Primary peritonitis has no documented source of contamination and is more common in adults than in children and in men than in women.
 - Tuberculous peritonitis can present with or without ascites.
49. True or false?
- Mesenteric cysts are most often due to congenital lymphatic spaces that gradually fill with lymph.
 - Mesenteric cysts usually present as abdominal masses accompanied by pain, nausea, or vomiting.
 - Mesenteric cysts are best treated by marsupialization.
 - Omental cysts are frequently asymptomatic unless they undergo torsion.
50. Nonsurgical causes of acute abdominal pain may include which of the following?
- Hyperthyroidism
 - Adrenal insufficiency
 - Pneumonia
 - Diabetic ketoacidosis