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الكهرباء - حلقات - رياضيات (2) حيت + قديم

**Question (1)** [30 points]

(a) Evaluate the following integrals

[10 points]

(i)  $\int_0^1 \sqrt{-\ln t} dt$

(ii)  $\int_0^2 \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{2-x}} dx$

(b) Given  $(2n + 1)xP_n(x) = (n + 1)P_{n+1}(x) + nP_{n-1}(x)$ , Evaluate the integral

$$\int_{-1}^1 x P_n(x) P_{n-1}(x) dx$$

[10 points]

points]

(c) Given the recurrence relation  $\int x^n J_{n-1}(x) dx = x^n J_n(x) + c$ , evaluate the integral

$$\int x^4 J_1(x) dx$$

[10 points]

**Question (2)** [25 points]

(a) Obtain the Fourier series of the function  $f(x)$  defined by:

$$f(x) = x^2, \text{ on the interval } [0, 2\pi], f(x) = f(x + 2\pi).$$

[10 point]

(b) Use the separation of variables technique to solve the heat equation

$$u_{xx} = \frac{1}{k} u_t, \quad 0 < x < L, \quad t > 0$$

subjected to the conditions

$$u(0, t) = 0$$

$$u(L, t) = 0$$

$$u(x, 0) = f(x)$$

[15 points]

3. a. [10 pts] Show that  $u(x, y) = \cos x \sinh y$  is harmonic, find its harmonic conjugate  $v(x, y)$ , and express  $u(x, y) + iv(x, y)$  as a function of  $z$ .

b. [10 pts] Solve  $\sin z = 5$ .

c. [10 pts] Expand  $f(z) = \frac{1}{(z+2)(z-3)}$  in a Laurent series valid in

i.  $2 < |z| < 3$ .

ii.  $0 < |z + 2| < 5$ .

4. a. [10 pts] Discuss the transformation  $w = z^2$ .

b. [10 pts] Without using the residue theorem, evaluate

$$\frac{1}{2\pi i} \int_{|z|=2a} \frac{ze^z}{(z-a)^3} dz.$$

c. [10 pts] Use the residue theorem to evaluate  $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{x \sin x}{x^2 + 4x + 20} dx$ .