

Subject: Construction project

management Code: CVE-755

Year : PHD (Level 700)
Time Allowed : 3 hours
Total Marks : 100 marks

- Systematic arrangement of calculations, neat drawings and clear answers are essential.
- Any data not given can be reasonably assumed. The exam consists of five questions.

All of them must be answered. All dimensions in meter.

(Only Course Notes are allowed)

CHOOSE or circle the correct answer

1-A fundamental attribute of TQM is

- Drawing control charts
- Having team meetings
- Top management's direct involvement
- Meeting ISO 9000 audit
- All of the above

2-Drawing control charts requires

- Calculation of statistics from data
- · Adjusting the machines
- Teamwork training of workers
- Top management involvement
- Meetings with suppliers

3-Inspection assures that

- The process is in control
- · Workers are motivated
- Product meets specification
- · Quality problems are solved

Supplier quality is acceptable

4-A control chart displays

- Whether workers are motivated
- Top management takes interest in quality
- Inspectors are doing their job
- Process variability
- Process capability

5-Process capability =1 indicates that

- Suppliers can be trusted
- · Workers are motivated
- Process is in control
- There are no random variations
- Some fraction of production is outside specs



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6-SPC helps determine

- If assignable causes are disturbing the process
- If vendor performance is falling
- If customers are happy
- If customers are motivated
- If top management is involved

7-Vision states

- Where the workers want to go after work
- Whether we should use SPC
- Whether we should use inspection
- Where the company wants to be in the long run
- That customers are the boss

8-Quality is wanting generally because

- Workers lack team spirit
- No competition exists
- People don't kno

9-DOE identifies

- Causes of delayed shipments
- Factors that affect the output
- Traffic congestion points
- Control limits
- Why meetings are not running Smoothly

10-Interaction implies

 Effect of one factor depends on where some other factor is set

- Managers moving about
- Team meetings
- Xbar and R charts looking similar
- Teamwork

11-Weather variation is difficult to explain because

- Atmosphere is too large a system
- We cannot plot temperature on Xbar charts
- Don't understand the process behind it
- Experts have not taken trouble to explain weather

12-The case of waiting too long at the elevator is

- A well-structured problem
- A candidate for control charts
- Indication of timely arrival at work
- Ignoring external customers
- None of the above

13-The difference between manufacturing and service is

- Nonexistent
- Products cannot be inventoried
- Service can't be backordered
- Production is instantaneous
- Service is consumed as Produced

14-Service quality cannot be managed



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when

- No vendors are involved
- Customer expectations are not known
- Workers don't meet regularly with management
- Consultants are not consulted
- Histogram cannot be drawn

15-Accuracy can be improved by

- Use of Xbar charts
- Team meetings
- TQM principles
- Management talking to workers
- Customer visits

16-Design of Experiments implies

- Good instruments used in the lab
- Team meetings in product trials
- A method to find factor effects
- Aesthetic quality of products
- Careful recording of data

17-Cause-effect diagram is used in

- Problem identification
- Field visits
- Vendor surveys
- Problem analysis
- Negotiating with unions

18-Cost of quality is really

- A way to prioritize actions
- Cost of production
- Cost of sales

- Cost of high-quality products
- An accounting jargon

19-The Baldrige Award is

- A ISO 9000 requirement
- An indication of SPC being used
- Indication of no competition
- Indication that TQM programs are effective
- All of the above

20-TQM does not imply

- Strong external customer orientation
- Partnership with vendors
- Meticulously re-stocking defective products
- Training
- Team meetings

21-Precision in production means

- Workers are well-trained
- Hi-tech equipment is used
- Instruments are kept clean
- Parts produced have little or no variation
- Shop uses control charts

22-Accuracy implies

- We know customer targets
- Computerized machines
- Average performance is on target
- All products are of same size

23-Six sigma is



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- Latest Japanese Quality Theory
- A BMW
- $C_{pk} = 2.0$
- 24-The American model for TQM is
- ISO 9000
- ISO 14000
- The Baldrige Award criteria
- Use of control charts
- Use of quality circles in the shop

25-Six Sigma implies

- · A statistical method
- A trouble-shooting method
- Teams are effective
- 3 defects per million in output
- All above

26-A service cannot be

- Stored
- Inspected
- Targeted
- Appraised
- Flowcharted

27-SPC implies

- Statistical process control
- Use of control charts
- Fixing assignable causes
- Sometimes leaving the process alone
- All above

28-A Stable Process has

- No defects in output
- 3 ppm output
- · Good control on vendors
- Motivated workers
- No variation with time in Output

29-Fishbone diagrams are drawn

- To find customer needs
- To find the cost of quality
- To brainstorm causes of an effect
- To screen workers' suggestions
- To explain what the process does

30-Process Flow Charts help explain

- Process steps and their relationship
- Cost of quality
- A clause in ISO 9000
- Customer complaints
- Assignable causes

31-Quality control does not apply to

- Drawing flow charts
- · Drawing control charts
- Driving
- Idea generation
- PTA meetings

32-Strategy implies

- What level of quality the customers want
- What the company has to do to reach its vision
- How competitive we are



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- · Practices on the shop floor
- Workers can talk to management

33-QFD is the way to

- Fix typing errors
- Fix sampling plans
- Conduct quality circle meetings
- Develop product specs

34-A key reason for lost productivity is

- Not implementing TQM
- Mamt. not listening to workers
- The hidden factory

35-Most auto accidents are

- Correlated with fuel efficiency
- · Caused by chance
- Preventable
- At 6 sigma level
- Caused by bad design

36-A system involves

- Components
- An overall objective or mission
- Humans, procedures, technology
- Environment in which it operates
- All above

37-A process is predictable if

- We can forecast its output
- It is always at the same level
- It has no humans involved
- The data can be plotted on a
- The same workers stay employed

38-The quantity sigma (σ) indicates

- Trend in the process
- Dispersion in the data
- · Lack of attention by workers
- Average
- Range

39-When you have too many factors on

a fish-bone chart, then

- Take top ten
- Take top five
- Inquire to find which factors are suspected to be significant
- Conduct design of experiments
- Talk to customers

40-The word Control implies

- Inspecting every item
- Plotting charts
- Using a signal to adjust the process
- Management by Objectives
- Team control the shop

41-QFD is a method for

- Controlling quality in production
- Controlling quality in restaurants
- Finding out what customer wants
- Translating customer needs to product specs
- Quality circles

42-A Capable Process

• is never outside control limits



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- Meets or exceeds spec requirements
- Has no defects in output
- Has good management support
- Is ISO 9000 certified

43-DOE may fail because

- Control charts are incorrectly drawn
- No team involvement
- A key factor has been left out
- Top management not visible
- Workers overzealous

44-TQM is part of

- Strategic management
- ISO 9000 certification
- QS 9000 certification
- Hospital management
- Project reviews

45-The word target in quality means

- The specification
- The control limits
- · Xbar points on the chart
- The ideal quality requirement
- Six sigma production

46-Six sigma requires

- Process knowledge
- An indulging mindset
- · Action on causes of defects
- DOE trials
- All above

47-Spec limits are used for

- Talking to workers about quality
- Adjusting control charts
- Finding process capability
- Drawing R charts
- Troubleshooting

48-ISO 9002 requires

- Constantly holding meetings with customers
- Frequent vendor visits
- Getting production and inspection/installation methods certified
- Getting final inspection methods shipshape
- Team deliberations for quality

49-Quality is a problem because

- Modern processes are too complex
- Workers don't do the job
- It is expensive to control
- All processes have some variation
- Management do not fund projects

50-A Reaction Plan is

- · A flow chart
- An afterthought
- · A way to produce good products
- A checklist to use when things don't look right
- · A way to check incoming parts