

**24. In retinal laser photocoagulation decrease spot size to half leads to:**

- a. Decrease total energy to half
- b. Increase energy by two folds
- c. Increase energy by three folds
- d. Increase energy by four folds

**25. Congenital dacryocoele:**

- a. Present with a mass above medial palpebral ligament
- b. Can be associated with intranasal mucocele
- c. Is best treated with incision and drainage through the skin
- d. Usually indicates stenosis of the bony nasolacrimal duct

**26. Which one of the following is *true* regarding congenital hereditary endothelial dystrophy?**

- a) Nystagmus is absent in the recessive form of the disease.
- b) There are usually associated systemic abnormalities.
- c) The recessive form is nonprogressive, whereas the dominantly inherited form is slowly progressive.
- d) Corneal clouding is present at birth in both forms of the disease

**27. The following antibiotic is bactericidal:**

- a. Chloramphenicol
- b. Tetracycline
- c. Sulphonamide
- d. Tobramycin

**28. Cystoid macular edema (CME) is accumulation of fluid in which layer of the retina?**

- a. Inner nuclear
- b. Outer nuclear
- c. Inner plexiform
- d. Outer plexiform

**29. Which of the following viruses is transmissible even after medical instrumentation is cleaned with alcohol?**

- a. Herpes simplex virus
- b. Adenovirus
- c. Human immunodeficiency virus
- d. Epstein-Barr virus

**30. Which eye movement disorder is mostly seen in patients with paraneoplastic syndrome?**

- a. Superior oblique myokyma
- b. Downbeat nystagmus
- c. Upbeat nystagmus
- d. Opsoclonus