

MCQs

1. Which of the following clinical circumstances have been identified as predisposing factors for the development of stress ulceration?
 - a) Intraoperative sepsis
 - b) Hemorrhagic shock
 - c) Isolated tibial fracture
 - d) 50% total surface area second degree burn
 - e) Adult respiratory distress syndrome

2. Type I gastric ulcers are located in the gastric body, usually along the lesser curvature. Which of the following statements correctly characterize type I gastric ulcers?
 - a) Normal to low acid secretion
 - b) Associated duodenal ulceration
 - c) High frequency of blood group A
 - d) Associated hypergastrinemia frequent

3. With regard to operative treatment of gastric carcinoma, which of the following statements is/are correct?
 - a) Resectional margins of 2 cm are necessary to prevent recurrence due to intramural metastases
 - b) Prophylactic splenectomy has been shown to improve outcome in similarly staged patients
 - c) Extended lymphadenectomy including nodes along the aorta and esophagus has not been shown to improve survival in North American trials
 - d) Long-term survival is rare if adjacent organs must be resected to achieve local control

4. Which of the following conditions is considered to increase the risk of gastric cancer?
 - a) Pernicious anemia
 - b) Prior partial gastrectomy
 - c) Gastric hyperplastic polyps
 - d) Gastric adenomatous polyps